# Chisungu A Girls Initiation Ceremony Among The Bemba Of Zambia

ChisunguEncyclopedia of CommunityFemale "circumcision" in AfricaEncyclopedia of Women and Gender, Two-Volume SetWomen of Tropical AfricaEritreaChisunguPsychedelic RevivalChisunguInitiation CeremoniesThe Native Tribes of Central AustraliaSydney's Aboriginal PastRituals of ManhoodEthnological Studies Among the North-west-central Queensland AboriginesVernacular Christianity Among the Mulia DaniDancingTransactions of the Royal Society of VictoriaA Digest of Revised Laws and Decisions and Annotated Constitutions of the Right Worthy Grand Lodge of the Independent Order of Good TemplarsPamphlets in Philology and the HumanitiesSecret Societies in Singapore Audrey Richards DAVID LEVINSON Bettina Shell-Duncan Judith Worell Denise Paulme Mussie Tesfagiorgis G. Ph.D. Audrey Isabel Richards Sean P Lawlor Frank Wilbur Young Baldwin Spencer Val Attenbrow Gilbert H. Herdt Walter Edmund Roth Douglas James Hayward Lady Lilly Grove Frazer Royal Society of Victoria (Melbourne, Vic.) Independent Order of Good Templars. Right Worthy Grand Lodge Irene Lim

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audrey richards 1899 1984 was a leading british anthropologist of the twentieth century and the first woman president of the royal anthropological institute based on fieldwork conducted at a time when the discipline was dominated by male anthropologists chisungu a girl s initiation ceremony among the bemba of zambia is widely hailed as a classic of anthropology and african and gender studies underpinned by painstaking research carried out by richards among the bemba people in northern zambia in the 1930s chisungu focuses on the initiation ceremonies for young bemba girls pioneering the study of women s rituals and challenging the prevailing theory that rites of passage served merely to transfer individuals from one status to another richards writes about the incredibly rich and diverse aspects of ritual that characterised chisungu its concern with matriliny deference to elders sex and reproduction the birth of children ideas about the continuity between past present and future and the centrality of emotional conflict on a deeper level chisungu is a crucial work for the role it accords to the meaning of symbolism in explaining the structure of society paving the way for much subsequent understanding of the role of symbolic

meaning and kinship this routledge classics edition includes a new foreword by jessica johnson and an introduction by jean la fontaine

click additional materials for downloadable materials and samples incredibly this is the first encyclopedia to focus on community as concept and experience so stands alone in its field as the one title any library must buy to cover this topic essential for all readerships choice a timely comprehensive and very welcome overview of a rich and rapidly growing field of inquiry robert d putnam professor at harvard university and author of bowling alone with every passing minute it becomes more and more apparent that our world is one community the encyclopedia of community serves as recognition of this trend and as a needed resource the four volume set not only explains the emerging buzz words of community such as social capital or civic engagement but also tells many stories of community institutions that work such as public libraries sarah ann long past president 1999 2000 american library association as we yearn to connect with our fellow citizens during these uncertain times we have a unique moment to encourage greater participation in our democracy and reinvigorate our communities the encyclopedia of community provides a timely diverse array of theories and practices that will help citizens understand the value of engaging together to make the critical choices that enrich the way we live learn work and govern in our local communities the encyclopedia deserves a prime spot in the libraries homes and offices of all communities that want to invest in a brighter future for their residents and their children nancy kranich past president of the american library association whose presidential theme was libraries the cornerstone of democracy 2000 2001 american politicians often pair the word community with the word freedom to describe our basic values yet though used constantly the word community is defined in widely different and contested ways most people like the idea of community but some intellectuals worry that it might imply collectivism the great value of this new encyclopedia is that it gives readers a chance to sample the many uses of the term and gain clarity about the issues at stake it is a major contribution to a more coherent understanding of this fundamental idea robert bellah professor of sociology emeritus university of california berkeley and co author of habits of the heart sage publications is proud to announce the encyclopedia of community a major reference work that summarizes the many fascinating and important concepts of a global topic community itself is a concept an experience and a central part of being human whether the reader is a student researcher or professional in the field of psychology sociology or even economics this three volume work will provide the necessary definitions of community beyond traditional views arranged in an a to z fashion the encyclopedia can also be viewed topically via a reader s guide this allows for interdisciplinary compare and contrast among topics such as types of communities social capital technology urban life politics and law community design and global studies edited by the award winning team at berkshire reference and assisted by an editorial board of world renowned scholars the encyclopedia of community will prove to be one of the most widely used reference works in your collection key features 500 signed articles 3 volumes 2000 pages reader s quide master bibliography 250 sidebars appendices resource guides master bibliography libraries build community libraries and popular culture

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covers the psychology of women the psychology of men and gender differences while discussing psychological differences in

personality cognition and behavior as well as biologically based differences and how those differences impact behavior

this authoritative overview serves as a comprehensive resource on eritrea s history politics economy society and culture located in eastern africa bordering the red sea between djibouti and sudan eritrea is a poor but developing east african country the capital of which is asmara formerly a province of ethiopia eritrea became independent on may 24 1993 following a 30 year struggle that culminated in a referendum vote for independence written materials on most aspects of eritrean history and culture are quite scarce eritrea fills that gap with an exhaustive thematically organized overview it examines eritrean geography the history of eritrea since the ancient period and the government politics economy society cultures and people of the modern nation though based largely on the documentary record the book also recognizes the value of oral history among the people of eritrea and incorporates that history as well leading sources are quoted at length to provide analysis and perspective

for psychotherapists and inner explorers an expansive multidimensional odyssey into the history practice and potential of psychedelic healing now that the stigmas against psychedelic medicine are finally lifting there s a lot of curiosity and confusion about these powerful compounds how can psychedelics be used safely what are the risks can they truly help heal the wide variety of conditions that has garnered such international attention in psychedelic revival sean lawlor invites you on a deep dive into the science spirituality and practice of psychedelic healing a revival of both the first wave of pre 1960s research and ancient healing traditions with plant medicines join this respected author and researcher to gain a full spectrum understanding of the possibilities and limits of psychedelics including the western history of psychedelic medicine and recreational use the millennium spanning legacy of indigenous plant medicine traditions in depth chapters on psilocybin lsd mdma ketamine mescaline ibogaine peyote ayahuasca dmt and more practical insights from microdosing to psychedelic assisted psychotherapy to transformative mystical experiences the shadow dimensions of psychedelics bad trips scientific stigmatization inequality of access and many other essential topics informed by solid research and direct wisdom from perceptive firsthand accounts lawlor guides you into the psychedelic landscape covering treatment methods realistic benefits and the legitimate perils psychedelics can induce along the way he shares exclusive interviews with luminaries such as michael pollan rick doblin camille barton carl hart jim fadiman rick strassman natalie ginsberg sandor iron rope and many more psychedelics have tremendous healing potential yet all evocative modalities should be handled with care to make good choices we need quality information about the prospects and pitfalls of these emerging therapeutic tools psychedelic revival is an invaluable resource for navigating this exciting frontier in western healing

nature of country distribution and names of local group totemic groups the alatunja or headman and his powers councils of old men medicine men hunting customs foods cooking tracking ability two exogamous intermarrying groups urabunna arunta ilpirra kaitish waagai warramunga iliaura bingongina terms of relationship avoidance regulation of marriage by totem urabunna class divisions totems arunta urabunna examples of totem names ceremonies of the engwura showing way in which each individual acquires his or her totemic name wanderings of alcheringa ancestors the ritual objects conception belief intichiuma ceremonies food taboos timing of holding rituals udniringita witchetty grubs erlia emu unjiamba hakea ilpirla manna yarumpa honey ant quatcha water songs no translation place where okira kangaroo ceremony is held undiara cave painting history of ungutnika of undiara the

kangaroo the kangaroo men relationship between the individual the totem initiation detailed account of all rites throwing boy in air circumcision body ornaments sacred objects performance of certain sacred ceremonies subincision burning of blood meaning of subincision initiation of women parts played by women in other ceremonies words given of few songs myths behind ceremonies traditions dealing with origin of the alcheringa ancestors of the arunta maps show tracks followed by the four groups of achilpa and the spots at which they camped and of the various groups of udnirringita of emu men their tracks other localities concerned with traditions customs concerning the knocking out of teeth nose boring growth of breasts blood blood letting blood giving blood drinking hair childbirth food restrictions cannibalism customs of kurdaitcha illapurinja the avenging party or atninga types of burial mourning ceremony to remove ban of silence body painting spirit individuals iruntarinia arumburinga making powers of medicine men forms of magic pointing bone love magic magic to secure growth of beard magic objects used to cure sympathetic magic methods of obtaining wives charming by magic capture gives punishments for elopement regular method clothing personal adornment general remarks on implements weapons spears spearthrowers shields boomerangs stone knives stone hatchets adze fighting club musical instruments types of pitchis wooden containers rock paintings their designs body decoration sacred secular appendix a names of natives gives sub class totem personal name in ordinary use sacred or ritual object name appendix b wilyaru ceremony of the urabunna tribe appendix c table of measurements arunta 20 males 10 females this table missing from edition scanned

this second edition of sydney s aboriginal past draws on the latest historical archaeological geological environmental and linguistic research as well as oral evidence of present day aboriginal people to reveal the diversity of aboriginal life in the sydney region before during and for the first thirty years of british settlement

rituals of manhood provides some of the most dramatic and richly textured accounts of ritual passages known to anthropologists of the late twentieth century when in an earlier time anthropologists and sociologists described collective initiation rituals the political and gender aspects of these practices were seldom underscored today the power relationships of the body and domination and the social arena of gender politics are widely regarded as critical to the cultural meaning and interpretation

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in this meticulously researched case study of the mulia dani in indonesia hayward uses ethnographic methodology and an anthropological perspective to ascertain as accurately as possible the dani perspective on what they do and what they believe he records their pre christian beliefs as well as their own later vernacular form of christianity additionally he explores the missionaries perspective often citing their records at length it is a fascinating study of the difficulties theologians and missionaries have in sorting out the differences between universal meanings and the cultural particularities of the teachings of the scriptures and in finding new ways to apply these teachings in new and receptive cultures

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