

# Social Origins Of The Iranian Revolution

Armies of the Iran–Iraq War 1980–88 Ayatollah Khomeini Through the Lens of the Iran-Iraq War The Religion of the Iranian Peoples, Part I The Religion of the Iranian Peoples (from the German). Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair Reauthorization of the Iran and Libya Sanctions Act The old Iranian polity and the age of the Avesta Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran/Contra Affair The Iranian Basis of the Devanagari Sanskrit Alphabet, the Numerical Signs, and the Sacred Word "Aum" and Its Symbol Civilization of the Eastern Iranians in Ancient Times The Encyclopaedia Britannica The popular encyclopedia; or, 'Conversations Lexicon': [ed. by A. Whitelaw from the Encyclopedia Americana]. The Iranian Revolution The popular encyclopedia; or, 'Conversations Lexicon': [ed. by A. Whitelaw from the Encyclopedia Americana]. The popular encyclopedia; or, "Conversations lexicon;" being a general dictionary of arts, sciences, literature, biography, and history. With ... illustrations The Academy Avesta, the sacred books of the Parsis Original Sanskrit Texts on the Origin and History of the People of India: Inquiry whether the Hindus are of trans-Himalayan origin, and akin to the western branches of the Indo-European race. 3d ed. 1874 The Prosody of the Persians According to Saifi, Jami and Other Writers Original Sanskrit Texts on the Origin and History of the People of India, Their Religion and Institutions Chris McNab Meysam Tayebipour Cornelis Petrus Tiele Cornelis Petrus Tiele United States. Congress. House. Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs Wilhelm Geiger Lee H. Hamilton Behram D. Pithavala Wilhelm Geiger Thomas Spencer Baynes Charles Annandale John L. Esposito Popular encyclopedia Encyclopaedias Karl Friedrich Geldner John Muir Heinrich Ferdinand Blochmann

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driven by the Iranian revolution of 1979 and the insecurities it provoked in Saddam Hussein's Iraqi dictatorship the Iran Iraq war would become the largest conventional conflict of the period curiously little known considering its scale and longevity the struggle between Iran and Iraq was primarily fought along the 1458km border in a series of battles which despite both sides being armed with modern small arms armour and aircraft often degenerated into attritional struggles reminiscent of World War I such a comparison was underlined by frequent periods of deadlock the extensive use of trenches by both sides and the deployment of chemical weapons by Iraq fully illustrated with specially commissioned artwork this study investigates the organization appearance and equipment of the ground forces of both sides in the Iran Iraq war including Iraq's Republican Guards and Iran's Pasdaran or Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps the war

resulted in stalemate with some half a million dead and at least as many wounded the financial costs incurred in waging such a long and debilitating war were one of the spurs that led saddam hussein to invade kuwait barely two years later setting in motion one of the defining currents of recent middle eastern history

this book clarifies khomeini s views on nationalism sectarianism and peace and war by putting the iran iraq war at center of understanding of khomeini s ideology moreover by making comparisons between khomeini s thoughts before and after the revolution with his words during the iran iraq war this book helps us see how his discourse during the conflict was shaped by such thoughts also such a comparison helps us understand the complexities of khomeini s doctrines and their evolvments additionally by offering a unique set of methodological tools this book introduces a new way to study political leaders in iran and other parts of the middle east

contents the report executive summary central america the arms sales to iran exposure and concealment the enterprise conclusions and recommendations also contains the minority report the foreign affairs powers of the constitution and the iran contra affair nicaragua iran disclosure and investigations putting congress house in order and recommendations extensive appendices contain additional views of several representatives and senators

a wonderfully concise yet complete survey of the background and status of islamic revivalism in all of its various forms in each region sais review a rich and thoughtful study of one of the most significant events of recent times school of oriental and african studies bulletin marking the tenth anniversary of the ayatollah khomeini s triumphant return to the islamic republic of iran 1989 proved a benchmark year in iran s history with the condemnation of author salman rushdie to execution the denunciation of iranian liberals and the west the removal of khomeini s chosen successor and the death of khomeini himself john l esposito introduces the iranian revolution with an explanation of why the present is a turning point for iran he isolates the export of islamic revolution as central to the republic s character a concise description of the complexities of that issue is followed by a discussion of its effects within and outside iran with the majority of the collection then devoted to insightful analyses of the republic s impact throughout the islamic world

international experts from iran europe africa and the united states assess worldwide impact of the iranian revolution on other muslim societies and give us a remarkable analysis of the status of islamic revivalism in a far flung array of islamic statues and societies lebanon bahrain egypt tunisia nigeria turkey the ussr the philippines malaysia indonesia and iraq the book owes its quality not only to the currency of its subject matter but also to its distinguished contributors who address such issues as the failure of the iranian revolution to replicate itself in other countries and the extent to which iran s experience has shaped the politics economics and cultures of other countries sponsors of the book and of the 1989 conference that inspired it are the middle east institute the johns hopkins school of advanced international studies and royal institute of international affairs this objective and thought provoking assessment of the islamic republic of iran s success to date in implementing its objectives as well as its prospects for the future makes timely reading for anyone seeking an understanding of the revolution s impact

contents part i iran 1 introduction by john l esposito and james p piscatori 2 the iranian revolution a ten year perspective by john l esposito 3 iran s export of the revolution politics ends and means by r k ramazani 4 iranian ideology and worldview the cultural export of revolution by farhang rajaee part ii the middle east 5 iraq revolutionary threats and regime responses by philip robins 6 the impact of the iranian revolution on the arabian peninsula and the gulf states by david e long 7 lebanon the internal conflict and the iranian connection by augustus richard norton 8 the impact of the iranian revolution on egypt by shahrough akhavi 9 tunisia and libya responses to the islamic impulse by lisa anderson part iii southwest asia and central asia 10 the mujahidin and the future of afghanistan by olivier roy 11 soviet central asia does moscow fear iranian influence by martha brill olcott part iv southeast asia 12 malaysian and indonesian islamic movements and the iranian connection by fred r von der mehdien 13 the iranian revolution and the muslims in the philippines by cesar adib majul part v africa 14 islamization in the sudan and the iranian revolution by john o voll 15 islamic revivalism in nigeria homegrown or externally induced by ibrahim a gambari 16 the global impact of the iranian revolution a policy perspective by john l esposito and james p piscatori john l esposito is director of the center for international studies and professor of religious studies at the college of the holy cross

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